

Software Survey Section

Editor's Note: The following Software Descriptions have been submitted by our readers in response to our call for an open exchange of information on software programs. They are offered without review or comment to provide a rapidly published, easily accessible avenue of communication. Other readers with relevant software packages are invited to complete and submit a Software Description Form (found at the end of this section).

Software Package BP-027-S90

Lognormal Survival Analysis

Contributor: John W. Gamel, M.D., University of Louisville, Department of Ophthalmology, 301 East Muhammad Ali Blvd., Louisville, KY 40292

Brief Description: This program the likelihood of survival from any cause to be subdivided into two categories: probability of cure, and distribution of time to death from the cause under study. Although designed specifically for cancer-related deaths, it could be used to assess any event within a population where an unknown fraction of the population is not at risk for the specified event. Intrinsic to this analysis is the assumption that the distribution of times is lognormally distributed. For each case studied, numerous predictive measurements are entered into the program. The program will then determine the degree of correlation between each predictive covariate and the following parameters: likelihood of cure (C), mean log survival time (M), and standard deviation log survival time (S). Although the user must make initial estimates of these parameters, the algorithm yields a final estimate and standard error, provided convergence is achieved. Although this model has not been widely applied, a description has recently been published in the statistical literature. Demonstration disk is available free of charge.

Potential Users: Biostatisticians studying cancer-related survival.

Fields of Interest: Epidemiology and biostatistics.

- ** This application program in the area of statistics has been developed for HP-9836 in BASIC. It is available on 3-1/2", dual-sided, double-density floppy diskette. Required memory is 1-2MB.
- ** Distributed by contributor.
- ** User training is required. There is extensive external documentation. Source code is available.
- ** The package is fully operational. Collaboration would be welcomed. It has been in use at 1 site for approximately 3 years. The contributor is available for user inquiries.

Software Package BP-028-S90Maximum Likelihood Method
for Fitting Dose Response
Curves to Experimental Data

Contributor: John W. Gamel, M.D., University of Louisville, Department of Ophthalmology, 301 East Muhammad Ali Blvd., Louisville, KY 40292

Brief Description: This algorithm utilizes the maximum likelihood method to fit any selected differentiable function to the dose response observed in an experimental setting. Potential parameters including plating efficiency and fraction of exposed cells completely resistant to the agent under study. Given initial estimates derived by the user, the algorithm will yield final estimates of all parameters as well as the standard error of these parameters. This method is especially useful for cellular dose response analysis, allowing maximum likelihood methods to be used for discriminating among various models.

Potential Users: Cell biologists, former ecologists, and toxicologists
Fields of Interest: Cell biology, cancer research.

- ** This application program in the area of dose response, bioassay, toxicology has been developed for HP-9836 in BASIC. It is available on 3-1/2", dual-sided, double-density floppy diskette. Required memory is 1-2MB.
- ** Distributed by contributor.
- ** User training is required. There is extensive external documentation. Source code is available.
- ** The package is fully operational. Collaboration would be welcomed. It has been in use at 1 site for approximately 3 years. The contributor is available for user inquiries.

JOURNAL NAME BIOCHEMICAL PHARMACOLOGYP E R G A M O N P R E S S
SOFTWARE DESCRIPTION FORMTitle of Software Program: _____

Contributor: _____

Institution: _____

Address: _____

Telephone: _____

Type of program: ☐ Application ☐ Utility ☐ Other _____Category: _____ (ie., Psychological Assessment,
statistics, thermodynamics, etc.)

Potential users: _____

Field/s of interest: _____

Developed for (name of computer/s): _____

in (language/s): _____

to run under (operating system): _____

available on: ☐ Floppy diskette Specify:Size _____ Density _____ ☐ Single-sided ☐ Dual-sided☐ Magnetic Tape Specify:

Size _____ Density _____ Character set _____

Hardware required: _____

Memory required: _____ User training required: ☐ Yes ☐ NoDocumentation: ☐ None ☐ Minimal ☐ Self-documenting☐ Extensive external documentationSource code available: ☐ Yes ☐ NoStage of development: ☐ Design complete ☐ Coding complete☐ Fully operational ☐ Collaboration welcomedIs program in use? ☐ Yes How long? _____ How many sites? _____☐ NoIs the contributor available for user inquiries?: ☐ Yes ☐ No

Distributed by: _____

Cost of program: _____

Demonstration disk available? ☐ Yes Cost: _____☐ No

(continued)

Description of what software does (maximum of 200 words):

RETURN COMPLETED FORM TO:

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Yale University School of Medicine
333 Cedar Street
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New Haven, CT 06510

Reference number _____
(assigned by Editor)

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